



BELGIUM



GOVERNMENT

Chief of State

King Philippe

Head of Government

Prime Minister Alexander DE CROO

Government Type

federal parliamentary democracy under a constitutional monarchy

Capital

Brussels

Legislature

bicameral Parliament consists of the Senate or Senaat (in Dutch), Senat (in French) (60 seats) and the Chamber of Representatives or Kamer van Volksvertegenwoordigers (in Dutch), Chambre des Représentants (in French) (150 seats)

Judiciary

Constitutional Court or Grondwettelijk Hof (in Dutch) and Cour constitutionnelle (in French) (12 judges); Supreme Court of Justice or Hof van Cassatie (in Dutch) and Cour de Cassation (in French) (court organized into 3 chambers)

Ambassador to US

Ambassador Dirk Jozef M. WOUTERS

US Ambassador

Ambassador Ronald GIDWITZ

GEOGRAPHY

Area

Total: 30,528 sq km

Land: 30,278 sq km

Water: 250 sq km

Climate

temperate; mild winters, cool summers; rainy, humid, cloudy

Natural Resources

construction materials, silica sand, carbonates, arable land

as of October 2020

ECONOMY

Economic Overview

a central geographic location and highly developed transport network have helped Belgium develop a well-diversified economy, with a broad mix of transport, services, manufacturing, and high tech industries; it has been pursuing a reform program to improve competitiveness

GDP (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$529.2 billion (2017 est.)

GDP per capita (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$46,600 (2017 est.)

Exports

\$300.8 million (2017 est.)

partners: Germany 16.6%, France 14.9%, Netherlands 12%, UK 8.4%, Italy 4.9%, US 4.8% (2017)

Imports

\$300.4 billion (2017 est.)

partners: Netherlands 17.3%, Germany 13.8%, France 9.5%, US 7.1%, UK 4.9%, Ireland 4.2%, China 4.1% (2017)

PEOPLE & SOCIETY

Population

11.7 million (July 2020 est.)

Population Growth

0.63% (2020 est.)

Ethnicity

Belgian 75.2%, Italian 4.1%, Moroccan 3.7%, French 2.4%, Turkish 2%, Dutch 2%, other 10.6% (2012 est.)

Language

Dutch (official) 60%, French (official) 40%, German (official) less than 1%

Religion

Roman Catholic 50%, Protestant and other Christian 2.5%, Muslim 5%, Jewish 0.4%, Buddhist 0.3%, atheist 9.2%, none 32.6% (2009 est.)

Urbanization

urban population: 98.1% of total population (2020)

rate of urbanization: 0.62% annual rate of change (2015-20 est.)

