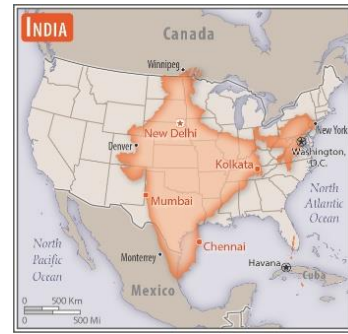
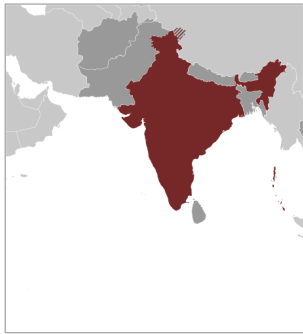




# INDIA



## GOVERNMENT

### Chief of State

President Ram Nath KOVIND

### Head of Government

Prime Minister Narendra MODI

### Government Type

federal parliamentary republic

### Capital

New Delhi

### Legislature

bicameral Parliament or Sansad consists of the Council of States or Rajya Sabha (245 seats) and the House of the People or Lok Sabha (545 seats)

### Judiciary

Supreme Court (consists of 28 judges, including the chief justice)

### Ambassador to US

Ambassador Taranjit Singh SANDHU

### US Ambassador

Ambassador Kenneth I. JUSTER

## GEOGRAPHY

### Area

Total: 3,287,263 sq km  
Land: 2,973,193 sq km  
Water: 314,070 sq km

### Climate

varies from tropical monsoon in south to temperate in north

### Natural Resources

coal (fourth-largest reserves in the world), antimony, iron ore, manganese, mica, bauxite, rare earth elements, titanium ore, chromite, natural gas, diamonds, petroleum, limestone, arable land

## ECONOMY

### Economic Overview

the diverse economy encompasses traditional village farming, modern agriculture, a wide range of modern industries, and a multitude of services fueled by a large percentage of English speakers

### GDP (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$9.474 trillion (2017 est.)

### GDP per capita (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$7,200 (2017 est.)

### Exports

\$304.1 billion (2017 est.)  
partners: US 15.6%, UAE 10.2%, Hong Kong 4.9%, China 4.3% (2017)

### Imports

\$452.2 billion (2017 est.)  
partners: China 16.3%, US 5.5%, UAE 5.2%, Saudi Arabia 4.8%, Switzerland 4.7% (2017)

## PEOPLE & SOCIETY

### Population

1.3 billion (July 2020 est.)

### Population Growth

1.1% (2020 est.)

### Ethnicity

Indo-Aryan 72%,  
Dravidian 25%,  
Mongoloid and other 3% (2000)

### Language

Hindi 43.6%, Bengali 8%, Marathi 6.9%, Telugu 6.7%, Tamil 5.7%, Gujarati 4.6%, Urdu 4.2%, Kannada 3.6%, Odia 3.1%, Malayalam 2.9%, Punjabi 2.7%, Assamese 1.3%, Maithili 1.1%, other 5.6% (2011 est.)

### Religion

Hindu 79.8%, Muslim 14.2%, Christian 2.3%, Sikh 1.7%, other and unspecified 2% (2011 est.)

### Urbanization

urban population: 34.9% of total population (2020)  
rate of urbanization: 2.37% annual rate of change (2015-20 est.)

### Literacy

74.4% (2018)

